

## Eswatini - Foot and mouth disease virus (Inf. with) - Follow-up report 9

### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>COUNTRY/TERRITORY OR ZONE</b> ZONE	<b>ANIMAL TYPE</b> TERRESTRIAL	<b>DISEASE CATEGORY</b> Listed disease	<b>EVENT ID</b> 6895
<b>DISEASE</b> Foot and mouth disease virus (Inf. with)	<b>CAUSAL AGENT</b> Foot and mouth disease virus	<b>GENOTYPE / SEROTYPE / SUBTYPE</b> SAT 1	<b>START DATE</b> 2025/09/19
<b>REASON FOR NOTIFICATION</b> Recurrence of an eradicated disease	<b>DATE OF LAST OCCURRENCE</b> 2001/02/28	<b>CONFIRMATION DATE</b> 2025/10/03	<b>EVENT STATUS</b> On-going
<b>END DATE</b> -	<b>SELF-DECLARATION</b> NO		

### REPORT INFORMATION

<b>REPORT NUMBER</b> Follow-up report 9	<b>REPORT ID</b> FUR_179926	<b>REPORT REFERENCE</b> -	<b>REPORT DATE</b> 2026/01/26
<b>REPORT STATUS</b> Validated	<b>NO EVOLUTION REPORT</b> -		

### EPIDEMIOLOGY

#### SOURCE OF EVENT OR ORIGIN OF INFECTION

- Contact with infected animal(s) at grazing/watering points

#### EPIDEMIOLOGICAL COMMENTS

No epidemiological comment

### QUANTITATIVE DATA SUMMARY

#### MEASURING UNIT

Animal

Species		Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	16087	67	0	0	0	1868
	TOTAL	89571	7633	0	0	0	37118
swine (domestic)	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	66	26	14	0	0	0
all species	NEW	16087	67	0	0	0	1868
	TOTAL	89637	7659	14	0	0	37118

## DIAGNOSTIC DETAILS

### CLINICAL SIGNS

YES

### METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Diagnostic test,  
Clinical

Test name	Laboratory	Species sampled	Number of outbreaks sampled	First result date	Latest result date	Result
Gene sequencing	Onderstepoort Veterinary Institute, South Africa	Cattle	1	2025/10/30	2025/10/30	Positive
Real-time polymerase chain reaction (real-time PCR)	Onderstepoort Veterinary Institute (OVI)	Cattle	1	2025/10/03	2025/10/03	Positive
ELISA for the detection of antibodies against non-structural proteins (NSP ELISA)	Central Veterinary Laboratory, SWZ	Cattle	1	2025/09/24	2025/09/24	Positive

## CONTROL MEASURES

### CONTROL MEASURES AT EVENT LEVEL

Movement control  
Surveillance outside the restricted zone  
Disinfection  
Quarantine  
Traceability  
Surveillance within the restricted zone  
Vaccination in response to the outbreak (s)

### DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Applied  
Applied  
Applied  
Applied  
Applied  
Applied

### WILD ANIMALS

## NEW OUTBREAKS

OB\_178587 - NDLAMANZI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/19	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Ndlamanzi	-26.637539 , 31.62675	-	Animal
AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION			
-			
Species	Wildlife	Susceptible Cases Deaths Killed and	Slaughtered/ Killed for Vaccinated

	<b>type</b>				<b>Disposed of</b>	<b>commercial use</b>	
cattle	NEW	1156	4	0	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1156	4	0	0	0	0

#### METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

#### CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178585 - SIPHOFANENI

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/15	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Siphofaneni	-26.676897 , 31.66225	-	Animal

#### AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Wildlife type</b>	<b>Susceptible Cases</b>	<b>Deaths</b>	<b>Killed and Disposed of</b>	<b>Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use</b>	<b>Vaccinated</b>
cattle	NEW	1516	6	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1516	6	0	0	0

#### METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

#### CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178584 - BHODLONGO

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/20	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Bhodlongo	-26.593617 , 31.594758	-	Animal

#### AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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<b>Species</b>	<b>Wildlife type</b>	<b>Susceptible Cases</b>	<b>Deaths</b>	<b>Killed and Disposed of</b>	<b>Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use</b>	<b>Vaccinated</b>
cattle	NEW	866	6	0	0	810
(domestic)	TOTAL	866	6	0	0	810

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178583 - VIKIZIJULA

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/21	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Vikizijula	-26.596 , 31.641	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1256	10	0	0	1058
(domestic)	TOTAL	1256	10	0	0	1058

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178582 - NHLANGANO

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/12	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Nhlangano	-26.704 , 31.757	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1238	8	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1238	8	0	0	0

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

## MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

## ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178581 - MHLAMANTI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/13	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Manzini	Mthongwaneni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Mhlamanti	-26.575011 , 31.507869	-	Animal

## AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1617	5	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1617	5	0	0	0

## METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

## CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178580 - CROYDON

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/15	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Manzini	Mkhiweni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Croydon	-26.174 , 31.589	-	Animal

## AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	673	2	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	673	2	0	0	0

## METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

## CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178579 - BUSITI

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/20	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Manzini	Mthongwaneni	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Busiti	-26.625108 , 31.510394	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1284	5	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1284	5	0	0	0

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178577 - MNCWEBA

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/22	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Hhohho	Mphalaleni	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Mncweba	-26.165 , 31.525	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1325	2	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1325	2	0	0	0

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178576 - MANZANA

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/19	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Hhohho	Madlangempisi	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Manzana	-26.132 , 31.677	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	670	3	0	0	0
	TOTAL	670	3	0	0	0

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178575 - MABIYA

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/15	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Hhohho	Mhlangatane	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Mabiya	-26.042129 , 31.646199	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1431	7	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1431	7	0	0	0

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178574 - MPHAMENI

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/13	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Hhohho	Madlangempisi	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Mphameni	-26.109419 , 31.532161	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1336	5	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1336	5	0	0	0

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB\_178573 - MBUZI

<b>OUTBREAK REFERENCE</b>	<b>START DATE</b>	<b>END DATE</b>	<b>DETAILED CHARACTERISATION</b>
-	2026/01/20	-	-
<b>FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION</b>	<b>EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT</b>
Hhohho	Mhlangatane	-	Other
<b>LOCATION</b>	<b>Latitude, Longitude</b>	<b>OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER</b>	<b>Measuring unit</b>
Mbuzi	-25.984 , 31.658	-	Animal

**AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION**

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1719	4	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1719	4	0	0	0

**METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC**

Clinical

**CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL**

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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