

Eswatini - Foot and mouth disease virus (Inf. with) - Follow-up report 9

GENERAL INFORMATION

COUNTRY/TERRITORY OR ZONE ZONE	ANIMAL TYPE TERRESTRIAL	DISEASE CATEGORY Listed disease	EVENT ID 6895
DISEASE Foot and mouth disease virus (Inf. with)	CAUSAL AGENT Foot and mouth disease virus	GENOTYPE / SEROTYPE / SUBTYPE SAT 1	START DATE 2025/09/19
REASON FOR NOTIFICATION Recurrence of an eradicated disease	DATE OF LAST OCCURRENCE 2001/02/28	CONFIRMATION DATE 2025/10/03	EVENT STATUS On-going
END DATE -	SELF-DECLARATION NO		

REPORT INFORMATION

REPORT NUMBER Follow-up report 9	REPORT ID FUR_179926	REPORT REFERENCE -	REPORT DATE 2026/01/26
REPORT STATUS Validated	NO EVOLUTION REPORT -		

EPIDEMIOLOGY

SOURCE OF EVENT OR ORIGIN OF INFECTION

- Contact with infected animal(s) at grazing/watering points

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL COMMENTS

No epidemiological comment

QUANTITATIVE DATA SUMMARY

MEASURING UNIT

Animal

Species		Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	16087	67	0	0	0	1868
	TOTAL	89571	7633	0	0	0	37118
swine (domestic)	NEW	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	66	26	14	0	0	0
all species	NEW	16087	67	0	0	0	1868
	TOTAL	89637	7659	14	0	0	37118

DIAGNOSTIC DETAILS

CLINICAL SIGNS

YES

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Diagnostic test,
Clinical

Test name	Laboratory	Species sampled	Number of outbreaks sampled	First result date	Latest result date	Result
Gene sequencing	Onderstepoort Veterinary Institute, South Africa	Cattle	1	2025/10/30	2025/10/30	Positive
Real-time polymerase chain reaction (real-time PCR)	Onderstepoort Veterinary Institute (OVI)	Cattle	1	2025/10/03	2025/10/03	Positive
ELISA for the detection of antibodies against non-structural proteins (NSP ELISA)	Central Veterinary Laboratory, SWZ	Cattle	1	2025/09/24	2025/09/24	Positive

CONTROL MEASURES

CONTROL MEASURES AT EVENT LEVEL

Movement control
Surveillance outside the restricted zone
Disinfection
Quarantine
Traceability
Surveillance within the restricted zone
Vaccination in response to the outbreak (s)

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Applied
Applied
Applied
Applied
Applied
Applied

WILD ANIMALS

NEW OUTBREAKS

OB_178587 - NDLAMANZI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/19	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Ndlamanzi	-26.637539 , 31.62675	-	Animal
AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION			
-			
Species	Wildlife	Susceptible Cases Deaths Killed and	Slaughtered/ Killed for Vaccinated

	type				Disposed of	commercial use	
cattle	NEW	1156	4	0	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1156	4	0	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178585 - SIPHOFANENI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/15	-	-

FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other

LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Siphofaneni	-26.676897 , 31.66225	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1516	6	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1516	6	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178584 - BHODLONGO

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/20	-	-

FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other

LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Bhodlongo	-26.593617 , 31.594758	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	866	6	0	0	810
(domestic)	TOTAL	866	6	0	0	810

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178583 - VIKIZIJULA

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/21	-	-

FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other

LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Vikizijula	-26.596 , 31.641	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1256	10	0	0	1058
(domestic)	TOTAL	1256	10	0	0	1058

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178582 - NHLANGANO

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/12	-	-

FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Lubombo	Siphofaneni	-	Other

LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Nhlangano	-26.704 , 31.757	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1238	8	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1238	8	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178581 - MHLAMANTI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/13	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Manzini	Mthongwaneni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Mhlamanti	-26.575011 , 31.507869	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1617	5	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1617	5	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178580 - CROYDON

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/15	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Manzini	Mkhiweni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Croydon	-26.174 , 31.589	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	673	2	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	673	2	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED

ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178579 - BUSITI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/20	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Manzini	Mthongwaneni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Busiti	-26.625108 , 31.510394	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1284	5	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1284	5	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178577 - MNCWEBA

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/22	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Hhohho	Mphalaleni	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Mncweba	-26.165 , 31.525	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1325	2	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1325	2	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED ADDITIONAL MEASURES

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OB_178576 - MANZANA

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/19	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Hhohho	Madlangempisi	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Manzana	-26.132 , 31.677	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	670	3	0	0	0
	TOTAL	670	3	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED	ADDITIONAL MEASURES
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OB_178575 - MABIYA

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/15	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Hhohho	Mhlangatane	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Mabiya	-26.042129 , 31.646199	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle (domestic)	NEW	1431	7	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1431	7	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED	ADDITIONAL MEASURES
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OB_178574 - MPHAMENI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/13	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Hhohho	Madlangempisi	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Mphameni	-26.109419 , 31.532161	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1336	5	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1336	5	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED	ADDITIONAL MEASURES
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OB_178573 - MBUZI

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2026/01/20	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Hhohho	Mhlangatane	-	Other
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Mbuzi	-25.984 , 31.658	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

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Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
cattle	NEW	1719	4	0	0	0
(domestic)	TOTAL	1719	4	0	0	0

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED	ADDITIONAL MEASURES
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